



**Vulkan.**

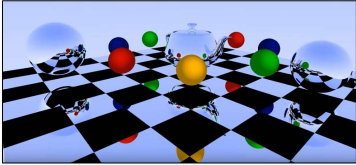
## Firing Rays



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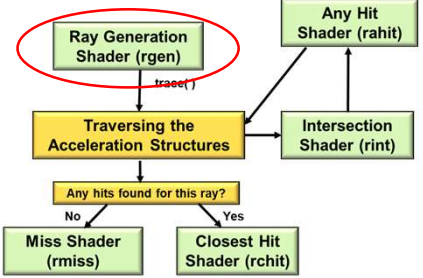
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## Firing Rays First Takes Place in the Ray Generation Shader



```

graph TD
    rgen[Ray Generation Shader (rgen)] -- trace() --> traversing[Traversing the Acceleration Structures]
    traversing --> rint[Intersection Shader (rint)]
    rint --> raHit[Any Hit Shader (rahit)]
    raHit --> rmiss[Miss Shader (rmiss)]
    raHit --> rchit[Closest Hit Shader (rchit)]
    raHit --> raHit
  
```

New shader stage names:

VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_RAYGEN\_BIT  
 VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_ANY\_HIT\_BIT  
 VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_CLOSEST\_HIT\_BIT  
 VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_MISS\_BIT  
 VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_INTERSECTION\_BIT  
 VK\_SHADER\_STAGE\_CALLABLE\_BIT

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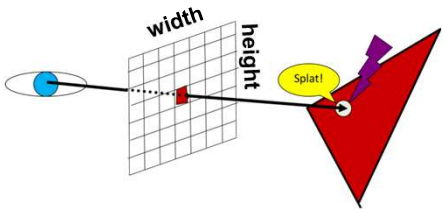
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## The Trigger comes from the Command Buffer: vkCmdBindPipeline( ) and vkCmdTraceRays( )

```

vkCmdBindPipeline( CommandBuffer, VK_PIPELINE_BIND_POINT_RAYTRACING, RayTracePipeline );

vkCmdTraceRays(
    CommandBuffer,
    raygenShaderBindingTable,
    missShaderBindingTable,
    hitShaderBindingTable,
    callableShaderBindingTable,
    width,
    height,
    1 // depth
);
  
```



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## What Is a Shader Binding Table (SBT)?

When a ray hits a piece of geometry in the scene, the system must figure out what set of shaders need to be called to handle intersections and shading calculations..

This set of shaders is called the **Shader Binding Table (SBT)**.

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## That causes the Raygen Shaders to make Numerous Calls to traceRay( )

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```

traceRay(
    TopLevelAccelerationStructure,
    gl_RayFlagsOpaque, // ray flags
    0xff,               // the culling mask
    sbtOffset,         // used to lookup the hit group in the SBT
    sbtStride,         // used to lookup the hit group in the SBT
    missIndex,         // which miss shader to call in the shader group
    eyePosition,       // the vec3 ray origin
    tmin,              // minimum t to allow for an intersection
    rayDir,            // the ray direction
    tmax,              // maximum t to allow for an intersection
    0,                 // location number holding the payload
);

```

```
layout( location=0, rayPayload vec4 payload; // color
```

```
imageStore( imageIndex, ivec2(gl_LaunchID), payload );
```



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## The Ray that Gets Fired

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```

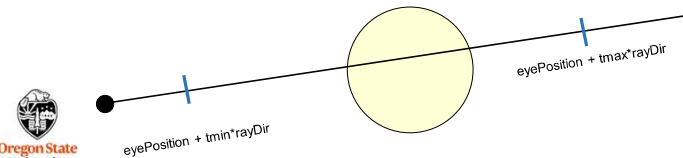
traceRay(
    TopLevelAccelerationStructure,
    gl_RayFlagsOpaque, // ray flags
    0xff,               // the culling mask
    sbtOffset,         // used to lookup the hit group in the SBT
    sbtStride,         // used to lookup the hit group in the SBT
    missIndex,         // which miss shader to call in the shader group
    eyePosition,       // the vec3 ray origin
    tmin,              // minimum t to allow for an intersection
    rayDir,            // the ray direction
    tmax,              // maximum t to allow for an intersection
    0,                 // location number holding the payload
);

```

```

float tmin = 0.01;
float tmax = 1000.;
vec3 rayDir = compute_ray_dir( gl_LaunchID, gl_LaunchSize );

```



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## Computing the Ray Direction

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```
mat4 inverseModelViewProjection = inverse( gl_ModelViewProjectionMatrix );
```

```

vec3
RayDirection( uvec3 launchID, uvec3 launchSize )
{
    float x = -1. + ( 2. * float(launchID.x) + 0.5 ) / float(launchSize.x); // [-1.,+1.]
    float y = -1. + ( 2. * float(launchID.y) + 0.5 ) / float(launchSize.y); // [-1.,+1.]
    y = -y;
    vec4 ecDirection = inverseModelViewProjection * vec4( x, y, 0., 1. );
    return normalize( ecDirection.xyz );
}

```

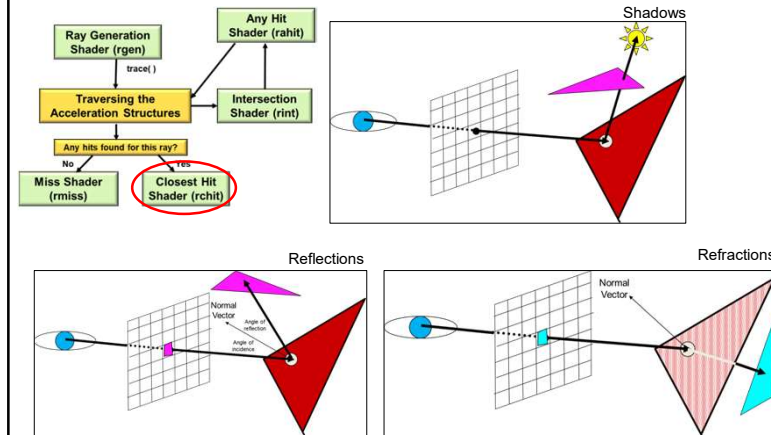


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## A Closest Hit Shader can also make calls to traceRay( )

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## Shadows, Reflections, and Refractions

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