




Ray-Tracing: Acceleration Structures

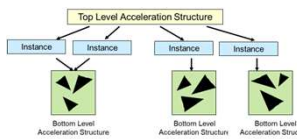


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Top Level Acceleration Structure

Instance Instance Instance Instance

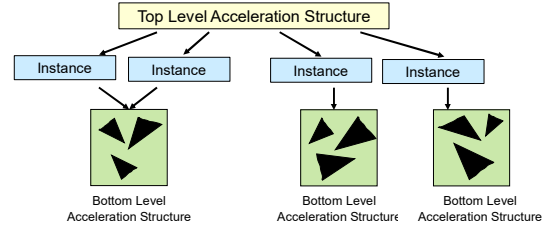
Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure

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1

Acceleration Structures

- A Bottom-level Acceleration Structure (BLAS) reads the vertex data from vertex (and possibly index VkBuffers) to determine Axis-Aligned Bounding Boxes (AABBs).
- You can also supply your own AABB information to a BLAS.
- A single Top-level Acceleration Structure (TLAS) holds Instances, which are transformations and pointers to (potentially) multiple BLASes.
- Each BLAS is essentially used as a Model Coordinate bounding box, while the single TLAS is used as a World Coordinate bounding box.



Top Level Acceleration Structure

Instance Instance Instance Instance

Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure

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2

Creating the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

```

VkAccelerationStructure BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;

VkAccelerationStructureGeometryTrianglesData vsgtd;
vsgtd.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_TRIANGLES_DATA;
vsgtd.pNext = nullptr;
vsgtd.vertexFormat = VK_FORMAT_R32G32B32_SFLOAT; // VK_FORMAT_R32G32B32_SFLOAT
vsgtd.vertexData.deviceAddress = MyVertexBuffer.vdm; // device address of the array of vertex structs
vsgtd.vertexStride = sizeof( struct vertex ); // how to get from one vertex to the next
vsgtd.maxVertex = sizeof(Vertices) / sizeof( struct vertex ) - 1;
vsgtd.indexData = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // we're not using index data,
vsgtd.indexType = VK_INDEX_TYPE_UINT_32; // but if we were, they would be 32-bit unsigned int
vsgtd.transformData = 0; // no transform here

VkAccelerationStructureGeometryData vsgd; // this is a union, not a struct
vsgd.triangles = vsgtd; // VkAccelerationStructureGeometryTrianglesData
//vsgd.aabbs = << VkAccelerationStructureGeometryAabbsData >>;
//vsgd.instances = << VkAccelerationStructureGeometryInstancesData >>;

VkAccelerationStructureGeometry vsg;
vsg.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY;
vsg.pNext = nullptr;
vsg.geometryType = VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_TRIANGLES;
// VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_TRIANGLES or VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_AABS or VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_INSTANCE
vsg.geometry = vsgd;
vsg.flags = VK_GEOMETRY_OPAQUE_BIT; // members of VkGeometryFlagBits
vsg.dstAccelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;
  
```

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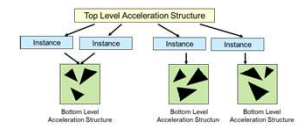
3

Creating the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vabri;
vabri.primitiveCount = sizeof(Vertices) / sizeof( struct vertex ) / 3; // # triangles, # bounding boxes, or # instances
vabri.primitiveOffset = 0;
vabri.firstVertex = 0;
vabri.transformOffset = 0;

VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo vabgi;
vabgi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_GEOMETRY_INFO;
vabgi.pNext = nullptr;
vabgi.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BOTTOM_LEVEL;
vabgi.flags = VK_BUILD_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_PREFER_FAST_TRACE_BIT;
vabgi.mode = VK_BUILD_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_MODE_BUILD;
vabgi.srcAccelerationStructure = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // not re-building
vabgi.geometryCount = 1;
vabgi.pGeometries = vsg; // ptr to array of VkAccelerationStructureGeometry structs
vabgi.ppGeometries = nullptr;
vabgi.dstAccelerationStructure = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // will be set later
vabgi.scratchData.deviceAddress = <<VkDeviceOrHostAddress >>; // will be set later
  
```



Top Level Acceleration Structure

Instance Instance Instance Instance

Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure Bottom Level Acceleration Structure

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4

Creating the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

5

```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildSizesInfo vasbsi;
vasbsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_SIZES_INFO;

vkGetAccelerationStructureBuildSizes( LogicalDevice, VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_TYPE_DEVICE,
    IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri.primitiveCount, OUT &vasbsi );

<< vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize is how big the buffer should be >>
<< use VK_BUFFER_USAGE_ (ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_STORAGE | SHADER_DEVICE_ADDRESS |
    STORAGE_BUFFER) _BIT when creating that buffer >>

VkAccelerationStructureCreateInfo vasci;
vasci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_CREATE_INFO;
vasci.pNext = nullptr;
vasci.createFlags = 0;
vasci.buffer = MyBottomLevelBuffer.buffer; // where BLAS will be stored
vasci.offset = 0;
vasci.size = vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize;
vasci.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BOTTOM_LEVEL;
vasci.deviceAddress = nullptr;

VkAccelerationStructure BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;
result = vkCreateAccelerationStructure( LogicalDevice, IN &vasci, PALLOCATOR, OUT &BottomLevelAccelerationStructure );
vasbgi.dstAccelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;
vasbgi.scratchData.deviceAddress = MyBottomLevelBuffer.vdm;

```

At this point, BottomLevelAccelerationStructure is just a handle. We need to call vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure() to populate it.

Building the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

6

```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo vasbgi; // already created...
...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vasbri; // already created...
...
vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( CommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

```

The BLAS vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure command must be submitted right away. It must complete before attempting to build a TLAS.



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5

6

Submitting the BLAS vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure Command

7

```

VkCommandBufferBeginInfo vcbbi;
vcbbi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_BUFFER_BEGIN_INFO;
vcbbi.pNext = nullptr;
vcbbi.flags = VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_ONE_TIME_SUBMIT_BIT;
vcbbi.pInheritanceInfo = (VkCommandBufferInheritanceInfo *)nullptr;

result = vkBeginCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, IN &vcbbi );

vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

result = vkEndCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer );

VkSubmitInfo vsi;
vsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;
vsi.pNext = nullptr;
vsi.commandBufferCount = 1;
vsi.pCommandBuffers = &AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer;
vsi.waitSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pWaitSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.signalSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pSignalSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.pWaitDstStageMask = (VkPipelineStageFlags *)nullptr;

result = vkQueueSubmit( Queue, 1, IN &vsi, 0 );

result = vkQueueWaitIdle( Queue );

```

Creating the Top Level Acceleration Structure

8

```

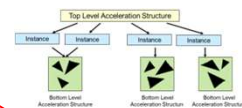
VkAccelerationStructureDeviceAddressInfo vasdai;
vasdai.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_INFO;
vasdai.accelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;

glm::mat4 instanceRotation = glm::rotate( glm::mat4(1.), rotAngle, axis );
VkTransformMatrix vtm;
vtm.matrix = glm::mat3x4( instanceRotation );

VkAccelerationStructureInstance vasi;
vasi.transform.matrix = vtm.matrix;
vasi.mask = 0xff;
vasi.instanceShaderBindingTableRecordOffset = 0;
vasi.flags = VK_GEOMETRY_INSTANCE_TRIANGLE_FACING_CULL_DISABLE_BIT;
vasi.accelerationStructureReference = vkGetAccelerationStructureDeviceAddress( LogicalDevice, &vasdai );

VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vasbri; // 1 instance
vasbri.primitiveCount = 1;
vasbri.primitiveOffset = 0;
vasbri.firstVertex = 0;
vasbri.transformOffset = 0;

```



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7

8

Creating the Top Level Acceleration Structure

9

```

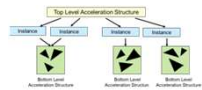
VkAccelerationStructureGeometryInstancesData vasgid;
vasgid.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_INSTANCES_DATA;
vasgid.pNext = nullptr;
vasgid.instances.arrayOfPointers = VK_FALSE;
vasgid.instances.data.deviceAddress = << VKDeviceOrHostAddress of TopLevelAccelerationStructure >>;

VkAccelerationStructureBuildSizesInfo vasbsi;
vasbsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_SIZES_INFO;
VkGetAccelerationStructureBuildSizes(LogicalDevice, VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_TYPE_DEVICE, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri, primitiveCount, OUT &vasbsi);

VkAccelerationStructureGeometry vasg;
vasg.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY;
vasg.geometryType = VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_INSTANCES;
vasg.geometry.instances = vasgid;

VkAccelerationStructureInfo vasi;
vasi.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_TOP_LEVEL;
vasi.flags = 0;
vasi.pNext = nullptr;
vasi.instanceCount = 0;
vasi.geometryCount = 1;
vasi.pGeometries = &vasg;

```



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Creating the Top Level Acceleration Structure

10

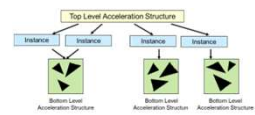
```

VkAccelerationStructureCreateInfo vasci;
vasci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_CREATE_INFO;
vasci.pNext = nullptr;
vasci.createFlags = ???;
vasci.buffer = << where TLAS will be stored >>;
vasci.offset = 0;
vasci.size = vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize;
vasci.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_TOP_LEVEL;
vasci.deviceAddress = nullptr;

VkAccelerationStructure TopLevelAccelerationStructure;
result = vkCreateAccelerationStructure( LogicalDevice, IN &vasci, PALLOCATOR, OUT &TopLevelAccelerationStructure );

vasi.dstAccelerationStructure = TopLevelAccelerationStructure;
Create scratch buffer: buildsizes.buildScratchSize, VK_BUFFER_USAGE_STORAGE_BUFFER_BIT
vasi.scratchData.deviceAddress << device address of tlas scratch buffer handle >>

```



At this point, TopLevelAccelerationStructure is just a handle. We need to call vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure() to populate it.

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Building the Top Level Acceleration Structure

11

```

...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo vasbgi;
...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vasbri;
...
vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( CommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

```

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Submitting the vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure

12

```

VkCommandBufferBeginInfo vcbbi;
vcbbi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_BUFFER_BEGIN_INFO;
vcbbi.pNext = nullptr;
vcbbi.flags = VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_ONE_TIME_SUBMIT_BIT;
vcbbi.pInheritanceInfo = (VkCommandBufferInheritanceInfo *)nullptr;

result = vkBeginCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, IN &vcbbi );

vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

result = vkEndCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer );

VkSubmitInfo vsi;
vsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;
vsi.pNext = nullptr;
vsi.commandBufferCount = 1;
vsi.pCommandBuffers = &AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer;
vsi.waitSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pWaitSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.signalSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pSignalSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.pWaitDstStageMask = (VkPipelineStageFlags *)nullptr;

result = vkQueueSubmit( Queue, 1, IN &vsi, 0 );

result = vkQueueWaitIdle( Queue );

```

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Other Information for Creating the Top Level Acceleration Structure

13

```

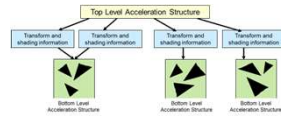
VkAccelerationStructureGeometryAabbsData      vasgad;
vasgad.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_AABBS_DATA;
vasgad.pNext = nullptr;
vasgad.data = << VkDeviceOrHostAddressConst >>;
vasgad.stride = 0;

VkAccelerationStructureInstance              vasi;
vasi.transform = << VkTransformaMatrix >>;
vasi.instanceCustomIndex = << uint32_t:24 >>
vasi.mask = 0xff
instanceShaderBindingTableRecordOffset = << uint32_t:24 >>;
vasi.flags = 0;
vasi.accelerationStructureReference = << uint64_t >>;

VkAabbPositions                             vap;
vap.minX, .minY, .minZ;
vap.maxX, .maxY, .maxZ;

VkTransformMatrix                           vtm;
vtm.matrix = float[3][4]; // glm::mat3x4

```



Why a 3x4 Matrix?

14

$$\begin{matrix} \text{glm::mat4} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix} \end{matrix} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{matrix} \text{glm::mat3x4} \\ \begin{Bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$

Because we are not doing perspective here, we really don't need the bottom row

```

glm::mat4 mat = glm::mat4( 1. );
mat = glm::rotate( mat, rotAngle, zaxis );

vtm.matrix = glm::mat3x4( mat );

```