



## Ray-Tracing: Acceleration Structures



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Mike Bailey

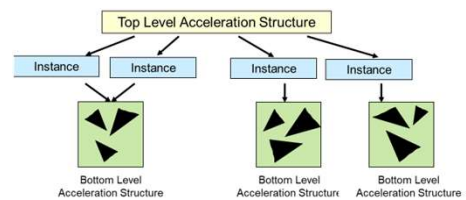
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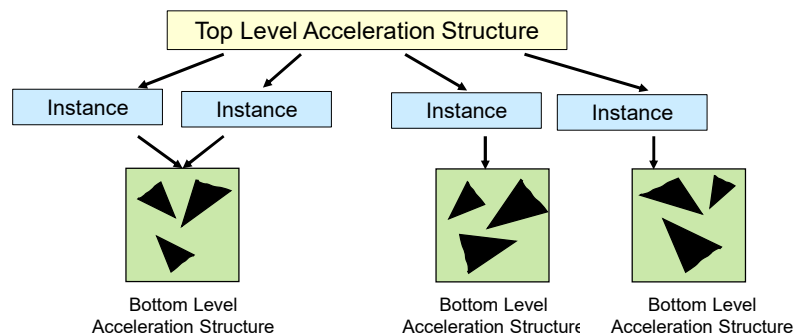
AccelerationStructures.pptx

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## Acceleration Structures

- A Bottom-level Acceleration Structure (BLAS) reads the vertex data from vertex (and possibly index VkBuffers) to determine Axis-Aligned Bounding Boxes (AABBs).
- You can also supply your own AABB information to a BLAS.
- A single Top-level Acceleration Structure (TLAS) holds Instances, which are transformations and pointers to 9potentially) multiple BLASes.
- Each BLAS is essentially used as a Model Coordinate bounding box, while the single TLAS is used as a World Coordinate bounding box.



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Creating the *Bottom Level* Acceleration Structures

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```

VkAccelerationStructure BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;

VkAccelerationStructureGeometryTrianglesData vasgtd;
    vasgtd.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_TRIANGLES_DATA;
    vasgtd.pNext = nullptr;
    vasgtd.vertexFormat = VK_FORMAT_VEC3; // = VK_FORMAT_R32G32B32_SFLOAT
    vasgtd.vertexData.deviceAddress = MyVertexDataBuffer.vdm; // device address of the array of vertex structs
    vasgtd.vertexStride = sizeof( struct vertex ); // how to get from one vertex to the next
    vasgtd.maxVertex = sizeof(Vertices) / sizeof( struct vertex ) - 1;
    vasgtd.indexData = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // we're not using index data,
    vasgtd.indexType = VK_INDEX_TYPE_UINT_32; // but if we were, they would be 32-bit unsigned in
    vasgtd.transformData = 0; // no transform here

VkAccelerationStructureGeometryData vasgd; // this is a union, not a struct
    vasgd.triangles = vasgtd; // VkAccelerationStructureGeometryTrianglesData
    //vasgd.aabbs = << VkAccelerationStructureGeometryAabbsData >>;
    //vasgd.instances = << VkAccelerationStructureGeometryInstancesData >>;

VkAccelerationStructureGeometry vasg;
    vasg.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY;
    vasg.pNext = nullptr;
    vasg.geometryType = VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_TRIANGLES;
    // VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_TRIANGLES or VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_AABS or VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_INSTANCE
    vasg.geometry = vasgd;
    vasg.flags = VK_GEOMETRY_OPAQUE_BIT; // members of VkGeometryFlagBits
    vasg.dstAccelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;

```

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Creating the *Bottom Level* Acceleration Structures

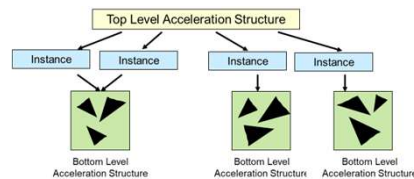
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```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vasbri;
    vasbri.primitiveCount = sizeof(Vertices) / sizeof( struct vertex ) / 3; // # triangles, # bounding boxes, or # instances
    vasbri.primitiveOffset = 0;
    vasbri.firstVertex = 0;
    vasbri.transformOffset = 0;

VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo vasbgi;
    vasbgi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_GEOMETRY_INFO;
    vasbgi.pNext = nullptr;
    vasbgi.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BOTTOM_LEVEL;
    vasbgi.flags = VK_BUILD_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_PREFER_FAST_TRACE_BIT;
    vasbgi.mode = VK_BUILD_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_MODE_BUILD;
    vasbgi.srcAccelerationStructure = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // not re-building
    vasbgi.geometryCount = 1;
    vasbgi.pGeometries = vasg; // ptr to array of VkAccelerationStructureGeometry structs
    vasbgi.ppGeometries = nullptr;
    vasbgi.dstAccelerationStructure = VK_NULL_HANDLE; // will be set later
    vasbgi.scratchData.deviceAddress = <<VkDeviceOrHostAddress >>; // will be set later

```



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## Creating the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

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```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildSizesInfo vasbsi;
vasbsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_SIZES_INFO;

vkGetAccelerationStructureBuildSizes( LogicalDevice, VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_TYPE_DEVICE,
    IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri.primitiveCount, OUT &vasbsi )

<< vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize is how big the buffer should be >>
<< use VK_BUFFER_USAGE_{ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_STORAGE | SHADER_DEVICE_ADDRESS |
STORAGE_BUFFER}_BIT when creating that buffer >>

VkAccelerationStructureCreateInfo vasci;
vasci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_CREATE_INFO;
vasci.pNext = nullptr;
vasci.createFlags = 0;
vasci.buffer = MyBottomLevelBuffer.buffer; // where BLAS will be stored
vasci.offset = 0;
vasci.size = vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize;
vasci.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_BOTTOM_LEVEL;
vasci.deviceAddress = nullptr;

VkAccelerationStructure BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;
result = vkCreateAccelerationStructure( LogicalDevice, IN &vasci, PALLOCATOR, OUT &BottomLevelAccelerationStructure );
vasbgi.dstAccelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;
vasbgi.scratchData.deviceAddress = MyBottomLevelBuffer.vdm;

```

At this point, BottomLevelAccelerationStructure is just a handle We need to call vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( ) to populate it

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## Building the Bottom Level Acceleration Structures

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```

VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo vasbgi; // already created...
...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vasbri; // already created...
...
vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( CommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

```

The BLAS vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure command must be submitted right away. It must complete before attempting to build a TLAS.

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## Submitting the BLAS vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure Command

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```

VkCommandBufferBeginInfo vcbbi;
vcbbi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_BUFFER_BEGIN_INFO;
vcbbi.pNext = nullptr;
vcbbi.flags = VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_ONE_TIME_SUBMIT_BIT;
vcbbi.pInheritanceInfo = (VkCommandBufferInheritanceInfo *)nullptr;

result = vkBeginCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, IN &vcbbi);

```

```

vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

```

```

result = vkEndCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer );

```

```

VkSubmitInfo vsi;
vsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;
vsi.pNext = nullptr;
vsi.commandBufferCount = 1;
vsi.pCommandBuffers = &AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer;
vsi.waitSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pWaitSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.signalSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pSignalSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.pWaitDstStageMask = (VkPipelineStageFlags *)nullptr;

```

```

result = vkQueueSubmit(Queue, 1, IN & vsi, 0 );

```

```

result = vkQueueWaitIdle( Queue );

```

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## Creating the Top Level Acceleration Structure

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```

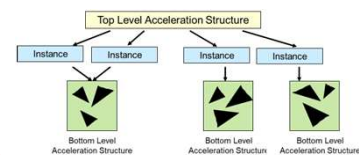
VkAccelerationStructureDeviceAddressInfo vasdai;
vasdai.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_DEVICE_ADDRESS_INFO;
vasdai.accelerationStructure = BottomLevelAccelerationStructure;

glm::mat4 instanceRotation = glm::rotate( glm::mat4(1.), rotAngle, axis );
VkTransformMatrix vtm;
vtm.matrix = glm::mat3x4( instanceRotation );

VkAccelerationStructureInstance vasi;
vasi.transform.matrix = vtm.matrix;
vasi.mask = 0xff;
vasi.instanceShaderBindingTableRecordOffset = 0;
vasi.flags = VK_GEOMETRY_INSTANCE_TRIANGLE_FACING_CULL_DISABLE_BIT;
vasi.accelerationStructureReference = vkGetAccelerationStructureDeviceAddress( LogicalDevice, &vasdai );

VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo vabri;
vabri.primitiveCount = 1;
vabri.primitiveOffset = 0;
vabri.firstVertex = 0;
vabri.transformOffset = 0;

```



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Creating the *Top Level Acceleration Structure*

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```

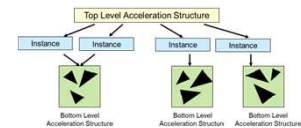
VkAccelerationStructureGeometryInstancesData vasgid;
    vasgid.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_INSTANCES_DATA;
    vasgid.pNext = nullptr;
    vasgid.instances.arrayOfPointers = VK_FALSE;
    vasgid.instances.data.deviceAddress = << VkDeviceOrHostAddress of TopLevelAccelerationStructure >>;

VkAccelerationStructureBuildSizesInfo vasbsi;
    vasbsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_SIZES_INFO;
    VkGetAccelerationStructureBuildSizes(LogicalDevice, VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_BUILD_TYPE_DEVICE, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbsi.primtiveCount, OUT &vasbsi );

VkAccelerationStructureGeometry vasg;
    vasg.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY;
    vasg.geometryType = VK_GEOMETRY_TYPE_INSTANCES;
    vasg.geometry.instances = vasgid;

VkAccelerationStructureInfo vasi;
    vasi.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_TOP_LEVEL;
    vasi.flags = 0;
    vasi.pNext = nullptr;
    vasi.instanceCount = 0;
    vasi.geometryCount = 1;
    vasi.pGeometries = &vasg;

```



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Creating the *Top Level Acceleration Structure*

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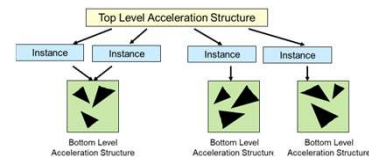
```

VkAccelerationStructureCreateInfo vasci;
    vasci.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_CREATE_INFO;
    vasci.pNext = nullptr;
    vasci.createFlags = ???;
    vasci.buffer = << where TLAS will be stored >>;
    vasci.offset = 0;
    vasci.size = vasbsi.accelerationStructureSize;
    vasci.type = VK_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_TYPE_TOP_LEVEL;
    vasci.deviceAddress = nullptr;

VkAccelerationStructure TopLevelAccelerationStructure;
result = vkCreateAccelerationStructure( LogicalDevice, IN &vasci, PALLOCATOR, OUT &TopLevelAccelerationStructure );

vasi.dstAccelerationStructure = TopLevelAccelerationStructure;
Create scratch buffer: buildsizes.buildScratchSize, VK_BUFFER_USAGE_STORAGE_BUFFER_BIT
vasi.scratchData.deviceAddress << device address of tlas scratch buffer handle >>

```



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At this point, TopLevelAccelerationStructure is just a handle. We need to call vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( ) to populate it.

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Building the *Top Level* Acceleration Structure

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```

...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildGeometryInfo          vasbgi;
...
VkAccelerationStructureBuildRangeInfo             vasbri;
...
vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( CommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

```



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Submitting the **vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure**

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```

VkCommandBufferBeginInfo          vcbbi;
vcbbi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_COMMAND_BUFFER_BEGIN_INFO;
vcbbi.pNext = nullptr;
vcbbi.flags = VK_COMMAND_BUFFER_USAGE_ONE_TIME_SUBMIT_BIT;
vcbbi.pInheritanceInfo = (VkCommandBufferInheritanceInfo *)nullptr;

result = vkBeginCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, IN &vcbbi );

vkCmdBuildAccelerationStructure( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer, 1, IN &vasbgi, IN &vasbri );

result = vkEndCommandBuffer( AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer );

VkSubmitInfo          vsi;
vsi.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_SUBMIT_INFO;
vsi.pNext = nullptr;
vsi.commandBufferCount = 1;
vsi.pCommandBuffers = &AccelerationStructureCommandBuffer;
vsi.waitSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pWaitSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.signalSemaphoreCount = 0;
vsi.pSignalSemaphores = (VkSemaphore *)nullptr;
vsi.pWaitDstStageMask = (VkPipelineStageFlags *)nullptr;

result = vkQueueSubmit( Queue, 1, IN &vsi, 0 );

result = vkQueueWaitIdle( Queue );

```

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Other Information for Creating the *Top Level Acceleration Structure*

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```

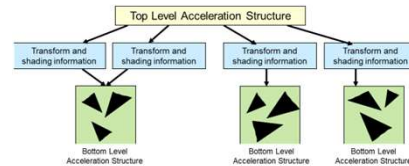
VkAccelerationStructureGeometryAabbsData      vasgad;
    vsgad.sType = VK_STRUCTURE_TYPE_ACCELERATION_STRUCTURE_GEOMETRY_AABBS_DATA;
    vsgad.pNext = nullptr;
    vsgad.data = << VkDeviceOrHostAddressConst >>;
    vsgad.stride = 0;

VkAccelerationStructureInstance              vasi;
    vasi.transform = << VkTransformMatrix >>;
    vasi.instanceCustomIndex = << uint32_t:24 >>
    vasi.mask = 0xff
    instanceShaderBindingTableRecordOffset = << uint32_t:24 >>;
    vasi.flags = 0;
    vasi.accelerationStructureReference = << uint64_t >>;

VkAabbPositions                             vap;
    vap.minX, .minY, .minZ;
    vap.maxX, .maxY, .maxZ;

VkTransformMatrix                            vtm;
    vtm.matrix = float [3][4];           // glm::mat3x4

```



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## Why a 3x4 Matrix?

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$$\begin{array}{c} \text{glm::mat4} \end{array}
 \quad
 \begin{array}{c} \text{glm::mat3x4} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{Bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix}
 \quad
 \rightarrow
 \quad
 \begin{Bmatrix} x' \\ y' \\ z' \end{Bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{Bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \\ 1 \end{Bmatrix}$$

Because we are not doing perspective here, we really don't need the bottom row

```

glm::mat4 mat = glm::mat4( 1. );
mat = glm::rotate( mat, rotAngle, zaxis );

vtm.matrix = glm::mat3x4( mat );

```

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